			Botanical Nomenclature		Н	Blooms by Mon				nth		
			And Common Name	Type & Care	N	Α	М	J	J	Α	S	O
1+		Genus Sp. Epit. Cultivar Com. nm.	Muscari armeniacum grape hyacinth	Bulb	Z	+						
2+		Genus Sp. Epit. Cultivar Com. nm.	Narcissus  'Mount Hood'  trumpet daffodil	Bulb	N	+						
3~		Genus Sp. Epit. Cultivar Com. nm.	Aquilegia canadensis columbine	Perennial Allow to self-seed.	H N	~						
4~		Genus Sp. Epit. Cultivar Com. nm.	Geranium maculatum wild geranium	Perennial May aggressively self-seed.	N	~						
5~		Genus Sp. Epit. Cultivar Com. nm.	Baptisia australis 'Starlite Prairieblues' false indigo	Perennial	H	2						
6~		Genus Sp. Epit. Cultivar Com. nm.	Penstemon  'Dark Towers' beardtongue	Perennial Leave standing for winter interest.	N	?						
7~		Genus Sp. Epit. Cultivar Com. nm.	Weigela florida 'Spilled Wine' weigela	Deciduous Shrub Spring: cut out dead wood.	Z	?						
8 ~		Genus Sp. Epit. Cultivar Com. nm.	Achillea 'Walther Funcke' yarrow	Perennial Deadhead for second bloom.	H N	?						
9~		Genus Sp. Epit. Cultivar Com. nm.	Geranium x cantabrigiense 'Biokovo' hardy geranium	Perennial	Z	?						
10 ~	40	Genus Sp. Epit. Cultivar Com. nm.	Geranium macrorrhizum 'Bevan's Variety' cranesbill	Perennial	N	?						
11 ~		Genus Sp. Epit. Cultivar Com. nm.	Phlox paniculata 'Laura' garden phlox	Perennial Deadhead – Snip to next leaf or "V."	N	? ?						
12 ~		Genus Sp. Epit. Cultivar Com. nm.	Asclepias tuberosa butterfly weed	Perennial	HN	~						

			Botanical Nomenclature		н		Blo	oms	s by	Мо	nth	
			And Common Name	Type & Care	N	Α	М	J	J	Α	S	0
13 ~		Genus Sp. Epit. Cultivar Com. nm.	Echinacea purpurea 'Pica Bella' purple coneflower	Perennial Allow to self-seed.	N	>						
14 +		Genus Sp. Epit. Cultivar Com. nm.	Buddleja davidii 'Black Knight' butterfly bush	Deciduous shrub Deadhead individual blooms.	N	+						
15 +	**	Genus Sp. Epit. Cultivar Com. nm.	<i>Malva</i> alcea 'Fastigiata' hollyhock mallow	Perennial Allow to self-seed.	H N	+						
16 ~		Genus Sp. Epit. Cultivar Com. nm.	Monarda didyma 'Coral Reef' beebalm	Perennial Deadhead after bloom for second flush.	N	?						
17 ~		Genus Sp. Epit. Cultivar Com. nm.	Nepeta racemosa 'Blue Wonder' catmint	Perennial - Grab bunch & give it a haircut to neaten up after bloom.	N	2						
18 ~		Genus Sp. Epit. Cultivar Com. nm.	Pycnanthemum virginianum American mountain mint	Perennial Leave standing for winter interest.	N	?						
19 ~		Genus Sp. Epit. Cultivar Com. nm.	Salvia nemorosa 'Snow Hill' wood sage	Perennial Deadhead for second bloom.	N	?						
20 *		Genus Sp. Epit. Cultivar Com. nm.	Calamintha nepeta 'Montrose White' calamint	Perennial Allow to self-seed.	N	?						
21 +		Genus Sp. Epit. Cultivar Com. nm.	Petroselinum crispum parlsey	Annual Usually self-seeds (seasonal bloomer+)	H N	+						
22 +		Genus Sp. Epit. Cultivar Com. nm.	Verbena bonariensis tall verbena	Annual Let reseed.	N	+						
23 +		Genus Sp. Epit. Cultivar Com. nm.	Allium lusitanicum 'Summer Beauty' German garlic	Perennial	N	+						
24 ~		Genus Sp. Epit. Cultivar Com. nm.	Asclepias incarnata 'Ice Ballet' swamp milkweed	Perennial Monitor for aphids, Use ladybugs?	H N	~						

		Botanical Nomenclature		Н	Blooms by Month									
		& Common Name	Type & Care	N	Α	М	J	J	Α	S	О			
25 +	Genus Sp. Epit. Cultivar Com. nm.	Clethra alnifolia 'Einstein' sweet pepperbush	Deciduous shrub Spring: cut out dead blossoms and wood.	N	+									
26 ~	Genus Sp. Epit. Cultivar Com. nm.	Eutrochium purpureum sweet scented Joe Pye weed	Perennial Deadhead in the fall if invasive.	N	?									
27 +	Genus Sp. Epit. Cultivar Com. nm.	Foeniculum vulgare 'Smokey' bronze fennel	Annual Allow to self-seed.	H	+									
28 =	Genus Sp. Epit. Cultivar Com. nm.	<i>Hylotelephium</i> 'Autumn Delight' sedum	Perennial Leave standing for winter interest.	H N	=									
29 ~	Genus Sp. Epit. Cultivar Com. nm.	Liatris spicata blazing star	Perennial Allow to self-seed.	N	?									
30 ~	Genus Sp. Epit. Cultivar Com. nm.	Phlox paniculata 'David' garden phlox	Perennial Deadhead – Snip to next leaf or "V."	N	2									
31 ~	Genus Sp. Epit. Cultivar Com. nm.	Achillea  'Moonshine' yarrow	Perennial Deadhead for second bloom.	ΗZ	?									
32 ~	Genus Sp. Epit. Cultivar Com. nm.	Asclepias incarnata 'Cinderella' swamp milkweed	Perennial Monitor for aphids, use ladybugs?	H N	?									
33 +	Genus Sp. Epit. Cultivar Com. nm.	Eutrochium dubium 'Little Joe' dwarf Joe Pye weed	Perennial	N	+									
34 +	Genus Sp. Epit. Cultivar Com. nm.	Eutrochium maculatum spotted Joe Pye weed	Perennial -Watch for aggressive re- seeding; if so, deadhead in fall.	N	+									
35 ~	Genus Sp. Epit. Cultivar Com. nm.	Hibiscus moscheutos swamp mallow	Perennial – Pinch off old flowers. Cut back in Oct. Leave 6- 8" stubs.	H N	~									
36 +	Genus Sp. Epit. Cultivar Com. nm.	Hylotelephium 'Vera Jameson' sedum	Perennial Leave standing for winter interest.	H N	+									

			Botanical Nomenclature		н		Blooms by Month							
			& Common Name	Type & Care	N	Α	М	J	J	Α	S	0		
37 +		Genus Sp. Epit. Cultivar Com. nm.	Liatris ligulistylis meadow blazing star	Perennial Allow to self-seed.  Top nectar source.	N	+								
<i>38</i> ~		Genus Sp. Epit. Cultivar Com. nm.	Lobelia cardinalis cardinal flower	Perennial Allow to self-seed.	N	2								
39 ~		Genus Sp. Epit. Cultivar Com. nm.	Lobelia siphilitica great blue lobelia	Perennial Allow to self-seed	N	2								
40 ~		Genus Sp. Epit. Cultivar Com. nm.	Phlox paniculata 'Blue Paradise' garden phlox	Perennial Deadhead – Snip to next leaf or "V."	N	2								
41 ~		Genus Sp. Epit. Cultivar Com. nm.	Phlox paniculata 'Nicky' garden phlox	Perennial Deadhead – Snip to next leaf or "V."	N	?								
42 ~		Genus Sp. Epit. Cultivar Com. nm.	Buddleja 'Miss Ruby' butterfly bush	Deciduous shrub Deadhead individual blooms.	N	?								
43 ~		Genus Sp. Epit. Cultivar Com. nm.	Hydrangea paniculata 'Limelight' panicle hydrangea	Deciduous shrub In early spring, deadhead dried blooms & reshape.	N	?								
44 ~		Genus Sp. Epit. Cultivar Com. nm.	Rudbeckia fulgida 'Viette's Little Suzy' black eyed Susan	Perennial Allow to self-seed; leave for winter interest.	N	?								
45 +		Genus Sp. Epit. Cultivar Com. nm.	Solidago rigida stiff golden rod	Perennial Deadhead in fall – aggressive re- seeder.	Ν	+								
46 ~		Genus Sp. Epit. Cultivar Com. nm.	Actaea racemosa black cohosh	Perennial	Z	?								
47 +	The state of the s	Genus Sp. Epit. Cultivar Com. nm.	Actaea simplex 'Hillside Black Beauty' bugbane	Perennial Leave for winter interest.	H N	~								
48 +		Genus Sp. Epit. Cultivar Com. nm.	Anethum graveolens dill	Annual Allow to self-seed.	H N	+								

			Botanical Nomenclature		Н	Blooms by Month					nth	
			& Common Name	Type & Care	N	Α	М	J	J	Α	S	0
49 +		Genus Sp. Epit. Cultivar Com. nm.	Liatris aspera rough blazing star	Perennial Let reseed.	N	+						
50 =		Genus Sp. Epit. Cultivar. Com. nm.	Phlox paniculata 'Peacock White' garden phlox	Perennial Deadhead – Snip to next leaf or "V."	N	? ?						
51 ~		Genus Sp. Epit. Cultivar Com. nm.	Solidago rugosa 'Fire Works' rough goldenrod	Perennial	N	?						
52 ~		Genus Sp. Epit. Cultivar Com. nm.	Solidago sphacelata 'Golden Fleece' autumn goldenrod	Perennial Let reseed and reassess in spring.	N	~						
53 ~		Genus Sp. Epit. Cultivar Com. nm.	Miscanthus sinensis 'Morning Light' eulalia grass	Grass- Leave grass all winter; cut back to base in March.	Н	?						
54 ~		Genus Sp. Epit. Cultivar Com. nm.	Schizachyrium scoparium little bluestem grass	Grass Cut back in March	H	?						
55 ~	***	Genus Sp. Epit. Cultivar Com. nm.	Symphyotrichum laevis smooth aster	Perennial -Trim back Memorial & Father's Day & 7/4. Deadhead in fall.	ZH	~						
56 +		Genus Sp. Epit. Cultivar Com. nm.	Symphyotrichum novae-angliae 'Alma Potschke' New England aster	Perennial -Trim back Memorial & Father's Day & 7/4. Deadhead in fall.	HN	+						
57 ~		Genus Sp. Epit. Cultivar Com. nm.	Symphyotrichum novae-angliae 'Purple Dome' New England aster	Perennial -Trim back Memorial & Father's Day & 7/4. Deadhead next fall.	H N	~						
58 *		Genus Sp. Epit. Cultivar Com. nm.	Vernonia 'Summer's Surrender' ironweed	Perennial Leave standing for winter interest.	H N	*						

### **References and Information**

### Photos and Blooms by Month

- ~ Midwest Groundcovers. Midwestgroundcovers.com
- + Missouri Botanic Garden. Missouribotanicalgarden.org
- \*Chicago Botanic Garden. Chicagobotanic.org
- = Fine Gardening. Finegardening.com
- ~~ and ++ bloom time estimated based on similar species

### **Botanical nomenclature components**

Genus	one or more species of plants that are closely related in characteristics
Specific Epithet	further describes the attributes of the plant within its genus
Cultivar	a plant propagated by human intervention from a naturally occurring species
Common Name	can vary by region

#### Botanical Nomenclature, The Garden Club of America,

### **Botanical names**

Missouri Botanic Garden, Missouribotanicalgarden.org, viewed June 2020.

### Plant care

Benz, P (2019-2020). Personal interviews.

### Host and/or Nectar

H = Host: Butterflies lay eggs on and caterpillars eat the plant.

N = Nectar: Provides nectar for butterflies, bees, and/or hummingbirds.

Prepared by:
Butterfly Garden Committee
Garden Guild of Winnetka
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